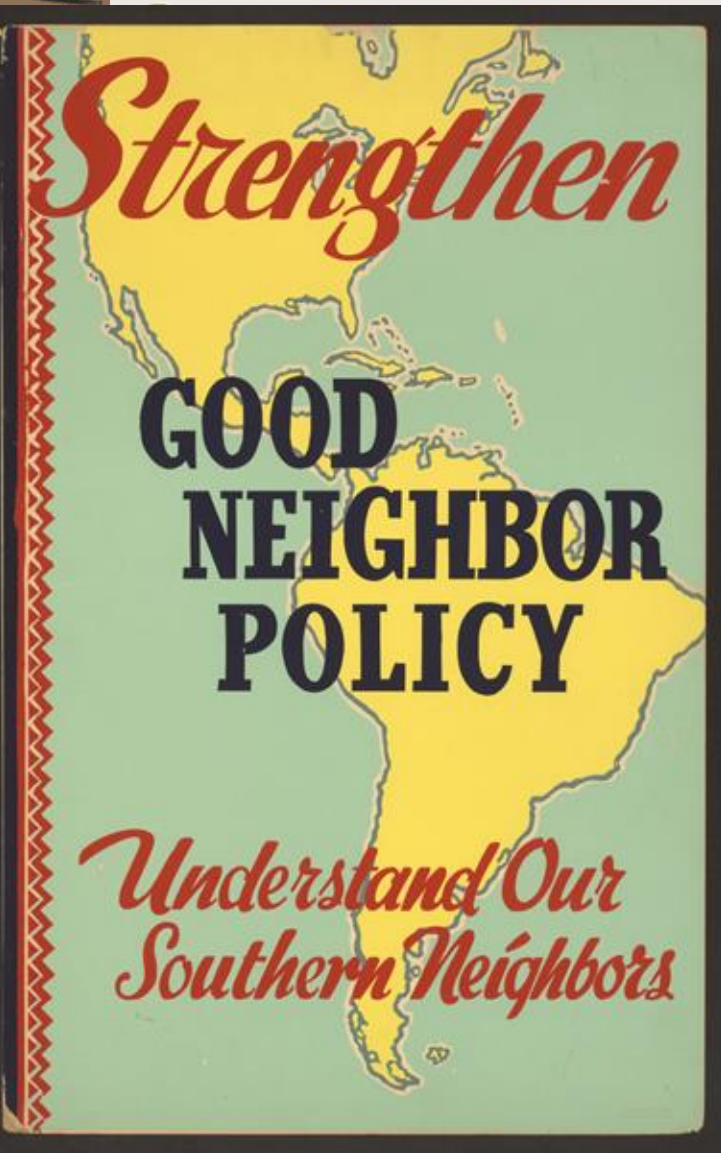


FDR Foreign Policy

- **Good Neighbor Policy**
- U.S. role in C and S America
- 1. to promote “hemispheric solidarity”
– MD
- 2. w/d troops from Nic, DR, Haiti
- 3. Revoked the Platt Amendment on
_____?
- 4. Oil negotiations w/ Mexico to avoid possible military conflict



In the field of world policy I would dedicate this nation to the policy of the good neighbor—the neighbor who resolutely respects himself and, because he does so, respects the rights of others—the neighbor who respects his obligations and respects the sanctity of his agreements in and with a world of neighbors.

(Franklin D. Roosevelt)

izquotes.com

FDR Foreign Policy

- **Stimson Doctrine**
- began w/ Hoover, cont'd with FDR
- What it said?
- targeted Japan* directly and all aggressors indirectly

FDR Foreign Policy

- violated Open Door, Nine Power Treaty, and Kellogg Briand Pact
- U.S. – \$86m aid to China
- *exporting of oil, gas, steel to Japan ends 1939

FDR Foreign Policy

- European Climate mid 1930s – rise of dictators
- Italy invades Ethiopia 1935 under Mussolini
- Spanish Civil War – Franco
- Hitler to power in Germany

FDR Foreign Policy

- **Isolationism at Home – mid 1930s**
- **Nye Committee** investigations 1934
- discovered that U.S. munitions manufacturers had profited and prospered in WWI
- “merchants of death”

FDR Foreign Policy

- **Neutrality Acts 1935-39**
- series of measures by U.S. to avoid being dragged into war again
- 1. Am's are warned not to travel on the ships of belligerents
- 2. belligerents can no longer purchase weapons in the U.S.

FDR Foreign Policy

- 3. no loans to belligerents for the purchase of weapons
- 4. sales of non-military items from the U.S. on a “cash and carry” basis only
- exception to these acts was aid to China – seen as victim of Japanese aggression

FDR Foreign Policy

- **The War in Europe**
- failure of policy of “appeasement”
- Germany and Russia sign a Non-Aggression Pact
- Germany invades Poland Sept 1, 1939, blitzkrieg begins
- France falls summer 1940
- Aerial bombing of England begins

FDR Foreign Policy

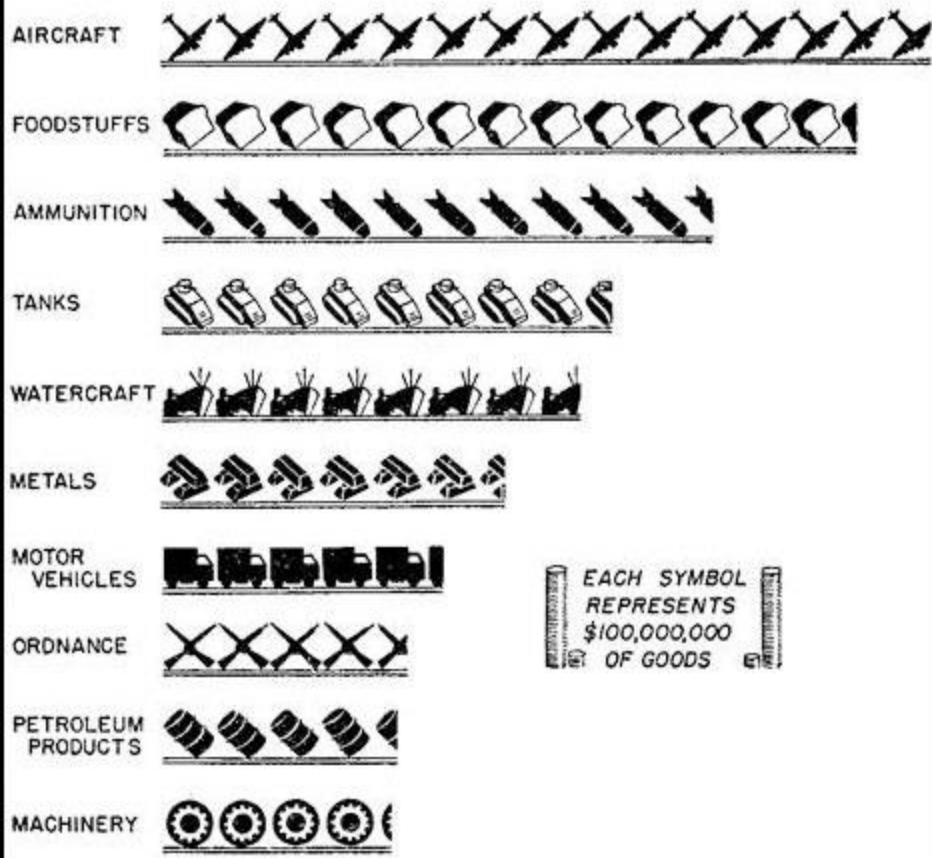
- **Towards War at Home**
- 1. FDR – orders military buildup 1938
- 2. Selective Service Act 1940
- 3. **Lend Lease Act 1941** –
“arsenal of democracy” – seen as
a way around neutrality

FDR Foreign Policy

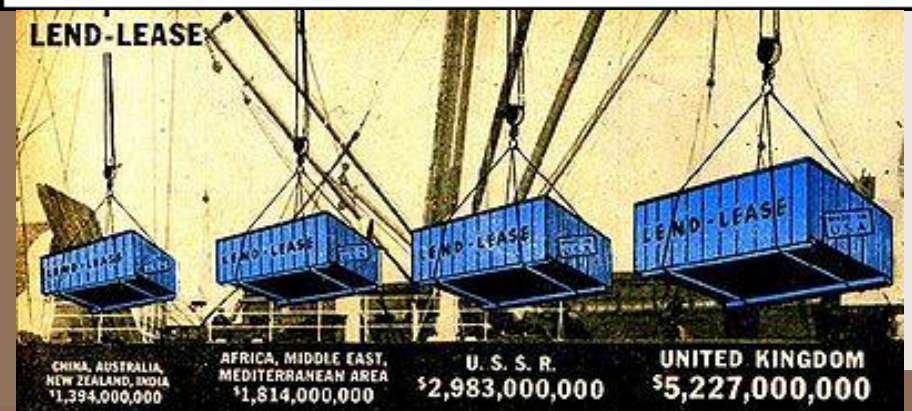


GOODS WE HAVE LEND-LEASED

FROM MARCH 1941 THROUGH APRIL 1943



LEND-LEASE ACT, AID TO OUR ALLIES



FDR Foreign Policy

- 4. Embargo on Japan 1939
- 5. Atlantic Charter August 1941
- *FDR and Churchill – statement of postwar aims
 - A. all nations have the right of self-determination
 - B. all nations have the right of freedom of the seas and freedom of trade

FDR Foreign Policy

- C. disarming aggressors and promotion of permanent peace
- 6. America First Committee
- *public opinion divided
- *anti-war group – incl. Lindbergh, Hoover



United States in World War II

- 7. Fall 1941
- U.S. and Japanese diplomats try to work out problems over China
- U.S. – trade embargo on Japan gas, oil, steel, tools (1939)
- rejected Japanese demands to lift the embargo b/c of Open Door and other violations

United States in World War II

- Emperor Hirohito gives Japanese diplomats until late Nov to work out problems
- Attack Dec 7, 1941 – Pearl Harbor
- FDR – “a date which will live in infamy”
- Japan – fear of “awakening a sleeping giant”
- all in Congress but 1 vote for war



LOCAL WEATHER
Today Clear
High 80-85
Low 60-65
Forecast Partly B
Temperature in Part B

The Augusta Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1845
PUBLISHED DAILY
EXCEPT SUNDAYS
AND HOLIDAYS



THE CHRONICLE, No. 540

AUGUSTA, GA., SUNDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 8, 1941

The Paper

U.S., JAPAN AT WAR

Augustans Stirred By News of Fight

Community Officers Planned Week of Events
For Details of Japan's Attack on U.S.

Augustans reacted to news of the attack on Pearl Harbor with a sense of shock and indignation. Community officers have planned a week of events to bring the details of Japan's attack on the United States to the attention of the community.

The week's program will include a series of lectures, a play, and a concert. The lectures will be given by local experts on the attack and its consequences.

British Parliament
To Condemn Today

Parliamentary War
League Plans Protest



Honolulu and Pearl Harbor Bombed by Japanese Planes

War Flashes

President Roosevelt Is Expected
To Ask for War Declaration Today

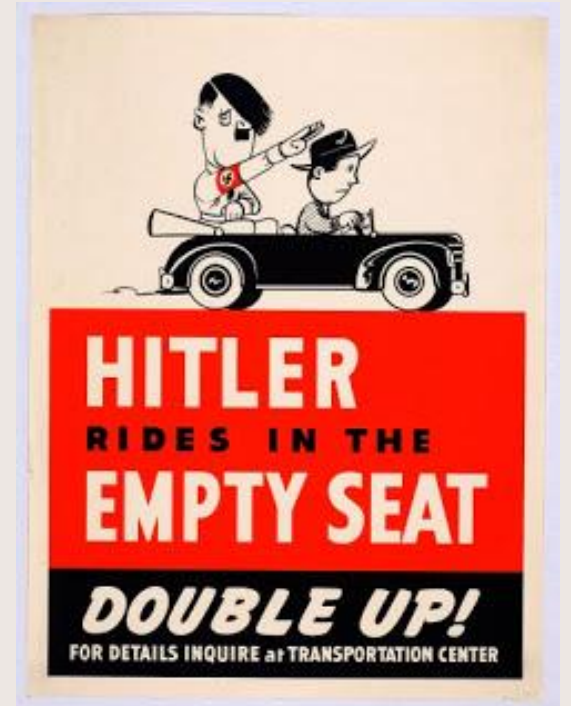
News of the attack on Pearl Harbor and Honolulu has spread rapidly throughout the United States. President Roosevelt is expected to ask Congress for a declaration of war against Japan today.





United States in World War II

- **The Homefront**
 - 1. War Production Board
 - 2. War Labor Board
 - 3. Office of Price Administration
- rationing programs





Book of Issues 594725 H

WAR RATION BOOK No. 3 Field of choice

Identification of person to whom issued: **PRINT IN FULL**

BARBARA J. KELLOG
(First name) (Middle name) (Last name)

Street number or rural route 17 152-100-1000 STAMP

City or post office _____ State _____

AGE	SEX	WEIGHT	HEIGHT	OCCUPATION
<u>1</u>	<u>FM.</u>	<u>42 lbs</u>	<u>3 ft 2 in</u>	

SIGNATURE Ada M Kellog
Person to whom book is issued. If such person is unable to sign because of age or incapacity, another may sign in his behalf.

WARNING
 This book is the property of the United States Government. It is unlawful to sell it to any other person, or to use it in any other manner than to use it, except to obtain essential goods in accordance with regulations of the Office of Price Administration. Any person who finds a lost War Ration Book must return it to the War Price and Rationing Board which issued it. Persons who violate rationing regulations are subject to \$10,000 fine or imprisonment, or both.

LOCAL BOARD ACTION

Issued by _____
(Local board number) (Date)

Street address _____

City _____ State _____

(Signature of issuing officer)

GPA Form No. B-228

 **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA** 

War Ration Book One

WARNING

- 1 Penalties ranging as high as Ten Years' Imprisonment or \$10,000 Fine, or both, may be imposed under United States Statutes for violations thereof arising out of infractions of Rationing Orders and Regulations.
- 2 This book must not be transferred. It must be held and used only by or on behalf of the person to whom it has been issued, and anyone possessing it thereby represents to the Office of Price Administration, an agency of the United States Government, that it is being so held and so used. For any misuse of this book it may be taken from the holder by the Office of Price Administration.
- 3 In the event either of the departure from the United States of the person to whom this book is issued, or his or her death, the book must be surrendered in accordance with the Regulations.
- 4 Any person finding a lost book must deliver it promptly to the nearest Ration Board.

OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION

No 199412 -249

4 Book of Issues **471923 FA**

WAR RATION BOOK FOUR

Issued to Barbara J. Kellog
(Print last, middle, and last names)

Complete address 1712 Federal Boulevard
Union City, N.J.

READ BEFORE SIGNING

In accepting this book, I recognize that it remains the property of the United States Government. I will use it only in the manner and for the purposes authorized by the Office of Price Administration.

Fold if Altered Ada M Kellog
(Signature)

It is a criminal offense to violate rationing regulations

GPA Form B-148 10-20104



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
DEPARTMENT OF WAR ADMINISTRATION
WAR RATION BOOK TWO
GENERAL REGISTRATION

Name of Cardholder: _____
Home Address: _____
City: _____ State: _____
Occupation: _____
Number of Family Members: _____
Number of Dependents: _____
Date of Issue: _____

WARNING:
This book is issued to you as a condition of your registration as a cardholder. It is your responsibility to keep this book safe and to use it only for the purposes for which it was issued. Any misuse of this book is a violation of the War Relocation Authority Act and may result in the revocation of your registration and the forfeiture of your ration book.

47 COFFEE	62 SPARE	61 SPARE	
48 COFFEE	64 SPARE	63 SPARE	
49 COFFEE	66 SPARE	65 SPARE	37 SUGAR
50 COFFEE	68 SPARE	67 SPARE	
51 COFFEE	70 SPARE	69 SPARE	
52 COFFEE	72 SPARE	71 SPARE	

Form OPA R-1107

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
 OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION
V - FUEL OIL RATION
Class 3 Consumer Coupons
 (One-Gallon Coupons)

Copy this number in ink on each coupon in the space provided. After each 5 or 10 coupons, copy this number against original number for accuracy.

V 867248



Permits Delivery of
 1 GALLON
 FUEL OIL
 OFFICE OF
 PRICE ADM.

Permits Delivery of
 1 GALLON
 FUEL OIL
 OFFICE OF
 PRICE ADM.

United States in World War II

- 4. Japanese Internment – 180,000
- Dept of Justice – Alien Enemy Control Unit
- Executive order #9066
- *Korematsu vs. U.S.* 1944 – upheld by Supreme Court
- German and Italian Am's also

Distributed and Exhibited
Under the Auspices of the

**WAR ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE
OF THE MOTION PICTURE
INDUSTRY**



**WESTERN DEFENSE COMMAND AND FOURTH ARMY
WARTIME CIVIL CONTROL ADMINISTRATION**

Presidio of San Francisco, California

May 23, 1942

**INSTRUCTIONS
TO ALL PERSONS OF
JAPANESE
ANCESTRY**

Living in the Following Area:

All that portion of the County of Santa Clara, State of California, lying generally north and northwest of the following boundary: Beginning at the point in the Santa Cruz-Santa Clara County line due west of a line drawn through the peak of Loma Prieta; thence due east along said line through said peak to its intersection with Liguas Creek; thence downstream along said creek toward Madrone to the point where it is crossed by Liguas Avenue; thence northwesterly on Liguas Avenue on U. S. Highway No. 85; thence northerly on said Highway No. 85 to Center Road; thence northwesterly on Center Road to its junction with Shoney Road; thence westerly on Shoney Road to Madrone Springs; thence along a line parallel the east line Madrone Springs to its connection with the Santa Cruz-Santa Clara County line; together with all portions of Santa Clara County not previously covered by Exclusion Orders of this Headquarters.

NOTICE

**Headquarters
Western Defense Command
and Fourth Army**

Presidio of San Francisco, California
May 14, 1942

Civilian Exclusion Order No. 75

1. Pursuant to the provisions of Public Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2, this Headquarters, dated March 2, 1942, and March 16, 1942, respectively, it is hereby ordered that from and after 12 o'clock noon, P. M. T., of Wednesday, May 20, 1942, all persons of Japanese ancestry, both alien and non-alien, be excluded from that portion of Military Area No. 1 described as follows:

All that portion of the County of Sacramento, State of California, lying generally northwest of a line beginning at the intersection of the county lines of Yuba County, Sacramento County, and Yuba County; thence northerly along the Sacramento-Yuba county line to the Sacramento River; thence easterly along the Sacramento River to the crossing of California State Highway No. 32 at or near Walnut Grove; thence southerly along said California State Highway No. 32 to the town of Marysville, Yuba County line.

2. A responsible member of each family, and each individual living alone, in the above described area will report between the hours of 8:00 A. M. and 10:00 P. M., Friday, May 15, 1942, or during the same hours on Saturday, May 16, 1942, to the Civil Control Station located at:

Old Fellows Hall,
Linnon, California.

3. Any person subject to this order who fails to comply with any of its provisions or with the provisions of published instructions governing homes or who is found in the above area after 12 o'clock noon, P. M. T., of Wednesday, May 20, 1942, will be liable to the criminal penalties provided by Public Law No. 368, 75th Congress, approved March 23, 1942, entitled "An Act to Provide a Penalty for Violation of Restrictions or Orders with Respect to Person Entering, Remaining in, Leaving or Committing Any Act in Military Area or Zone," and also Japanese will be subject to immediate apprehension and internment.

4. All persons within the bounds of an established Assembly Center pursuant to instructions from this Headquarters are exempted from the provisions of this order while those persons are in such Assembly Center.

J. I. D-WITT
Lieutenant General, U. S. Army
Commanding



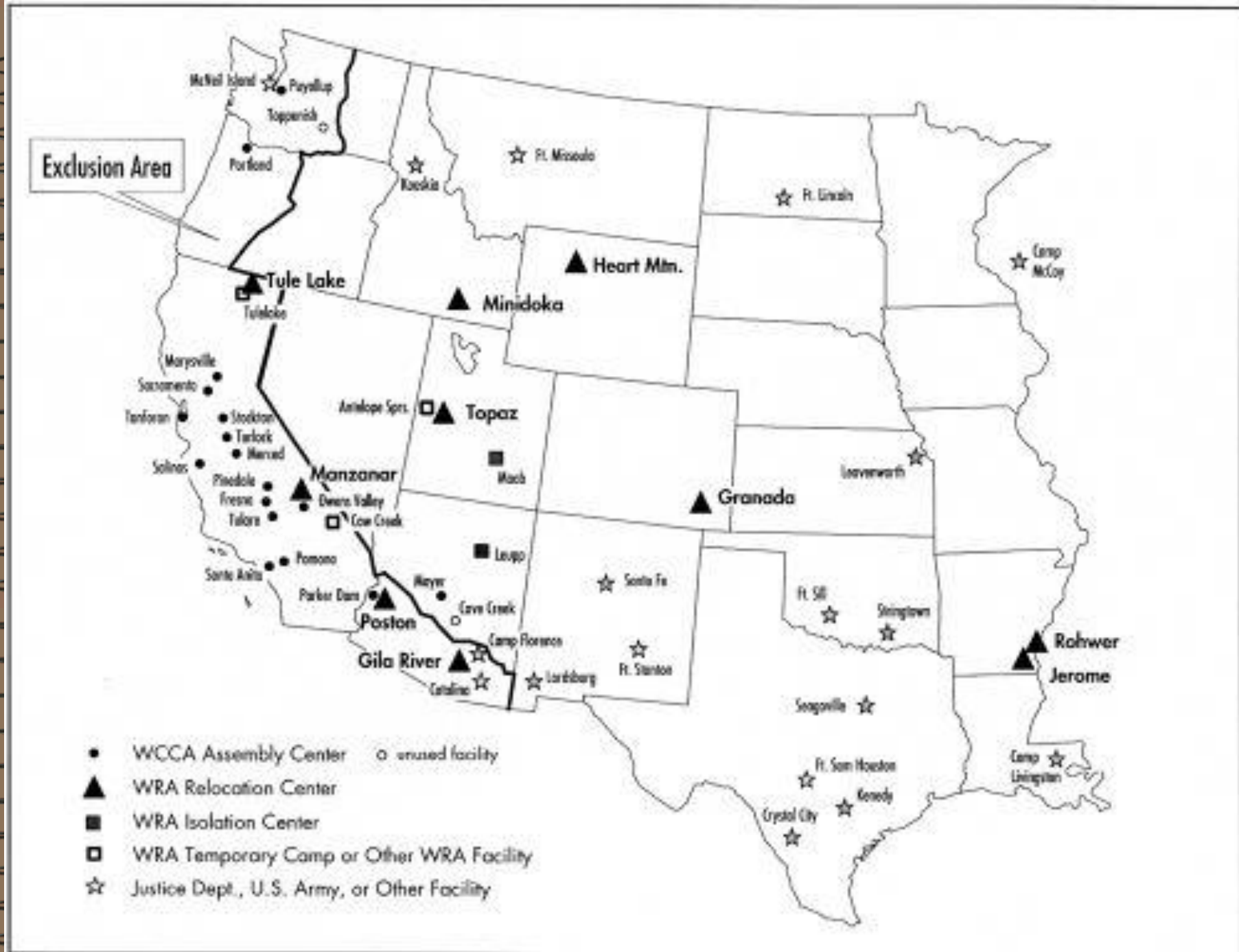


Figure 1.1. Sites in the western U.S. associated with the relocation of Japanese Americans during World War II.





TOKIO KID

SAY

MUCH WASTE
OF MATERIAL
MAKE SO-O-O-O
HAPPY!
THANK YOU



One of a series designed and displayed by Douglas Aircraft Company, Inc., under its material conservation program.

KEEP THIS HORROR
FROM *Your* HOME

INVEST
10% IN
WAR BONDS



BACK UP OUR
BATTLESKIES!

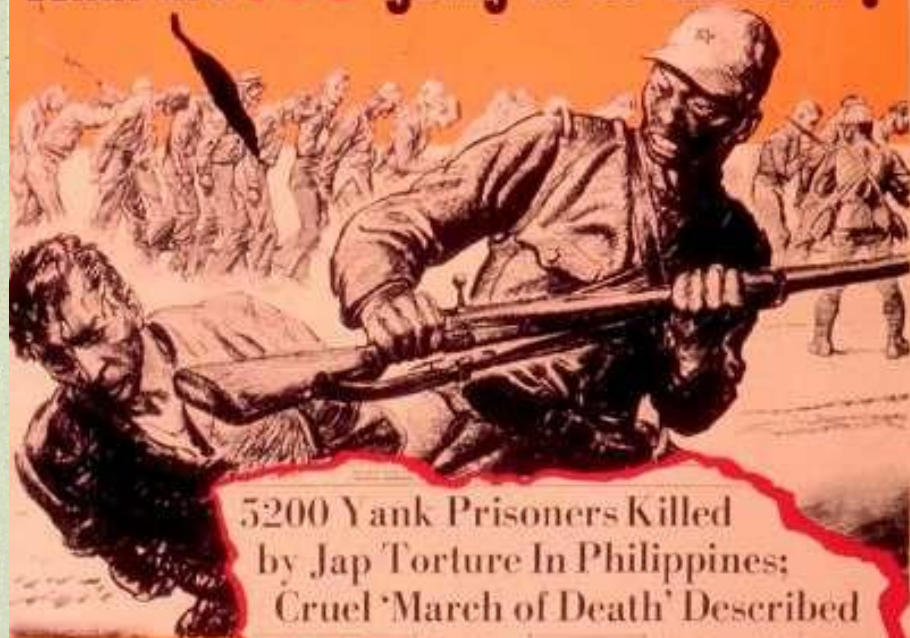




"JAP TRAP"

One of a series designed by Douglas Aircraft Company, Inc., under its material conservation program.

What are **YOU** going to do about it?



5200 Yank Prisoners Killed
by Jap Torture In Philippines;
Cruel 'March of Death' Described

Includes News Story About
RAF Harb New Blows
Other Thousands of Victims Were
Filipino Captives Were Starved,
Beaten, Bayoneted, Shot and Executed,
Revealed Army and Navy Report

**STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL EVERY
MURDERING JAP
IS WIPED OUT!**



U.S. ARMY OFFICIAL PUBLICATION



Go ahead,
please-
**TAKE DAY
OFF!**



**TOJO
VELLY
HAPPY**

*Sends
Congratulations
to you!*

For **BEING ABSENT
LAST WEEK and
Losing
MAN HOURS**



Present



United States in World War II

- Why?
- Shock of Pearl Harbor
- Racist dislike of Japanese
- Profit on property taken from Jap-Am's - \$350M
- Jap-Am reaction – highly patriotic
- 17,000+ joined U.S. army



United States in World War II

- **5. Women** – to factories again
- “Rosie the Riveter”
- Tripled # of women employed by USG
- Churches – day care





ROSIE THE RIVETER

Words and Music by
REDD EVANS &
JOHN JACOB LOEB



United States in World War II

- 6. AAs/Minorities
- Role of Eleanor Roosevelt
- mediated w/ black leaders – A. Phillip Randolph – to forbid discrimination by companies with *gov't defense contracts* – CORE
- FDR – Executive Order 8802 – defense industry – bans racial discrimination
- CORE founded 1942 – 2nd of the “Big Four” civil rights organizations



File

Negro March-on-Washington Committee

2289 SEVENTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.
EDGEcombe 4-4341

391

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Campobello Island, N.B.
June 26, 1941

SPONSORING COMMITTEE

WALTER WHITE
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY NATIONAL
ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT
OF COLORED PEOPLE

REV. WILLIAM LLOYD IMES
ST. JAMES PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

LESTER B. GRANGER
ASSISTANT EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE

FRANK R. CROSSWAITH
CHAIRMAN OF NEGRO LABOR
COMMITTEE

LAYLE LANE
VICE-PRESIDENT AMERICAN
FEDERATION OF TEACHERS

RICHARD PARRISH
PRESIDENT ASSOCIATION OF
NEGRO COLLEGE STUDENTS OF
NEW YORK

DR. RAYFORD LOGAN
CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL & STATE
COMMITTEE FOR PARTICIPATION
OF NEGROES IN NATIONAL
DEFENSE

J. FINLEY WILSON
GRAND EXALTED RULER
I. O. O. F. OF W.

REV. ADAM C. POWELL, JR.
ABYSSINIAN BAPTIST CHURCH

NOAH A. WALTERS
LAUNDRY WORKERS JOINT BOARD
OF GREATER NEW YORK, C.I.O.

E. E. WILLIAMS
SECRETARY-TREASURER
PLASTERERS AND CHILLERS
UNION, LOCAL 28, A. P. L.

June 16th, 1941

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt
The White House
Washington, D. C.

x P.P. 2

My dear Mrs. Roosevelt:

Find enclosed copy of memorandum
on proposals of the Negro March-On-Washington Committee
to President Roosevelt for urgent consideration.

x 93

Sincerely yours,

A. Philip Randolph
A. Philip Randolph, Director
Negro March-On-Washington Committee

apr/mf

My dear Mr. Randolph:

Thank you for your wire. I am very glad the march has been postponed and delighted that the President is issuing an executive order on defense industries.

I hope from this first step, we may go on to others.

Very sincerely yours,

Eleanor Roosevelt

DEMOCRACY



LUCASFILM PRESENTS
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THE STORY OF THE TUSKEGEE AIRMEN IN THEIR OWN WORDS

WEDNESDAY, NOV 2, 2011

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United States in World War II

- **AAs/Minorities cont'd**
- High paying industrial jobs
- Movement west
- Bracero program – agreement with Mexico
- Millions to the southwest – war labor
- 1943 Race Riots – L.A. (Zoot Suit riots)
- Detroit – population increase, housing crisis, 43 dead



**SAY COMMUNISTS
HAD BIG PART IN
ZOOT-SUIT RIOTS**
LOS ANGELES—(UP)—The Tenney committee, continuing a probe of recent riot with

<p>The Weather Today—Warmer in afternoon and evening; gentle winds. Yesterday—High, 85; low, 55.</p>	<h1>The Washington Post</h1>	<p>Ration Deadlines Canned goods—June 24; household oil—June 25; flour—June 26; gasoline—June 27; tires—June 28; meat—June 29; butter—June 30.</p>
<p>NO. 24,466</p>	<p>WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, JUNE 11, 1943</p>	<p>THREE CENTS</p>
<h2>ZOOT WAR CALLED 'NEAR ANARCHY'</h2>		

<p>Slashed by Girls</p> <p>Armed Police Patrol City In Effort to Stem Fighting</p> <p>'Black Widow' Girls Beat, Slash Woman; Soldiers, Civilians Enter Private Homes</p>		<p>By an Associated Press Staff Writer Los Angeles, June 10—District Attorney Fred N. Brower declared today that a "state of near anarchy" exists, as police and sheriff's officers, armed for duty, deployed throughout Los Angeles continue in an effort to stem the anarchy which has embroiled servicemen and youngsters in bloody battles the last six nights. "It is madness," said Brower, in speaking to the press today.</p>
---	--	---

Hobble Skirts Hide Razors

Zoot Suiters Run for Cover but Their 'Cholitas' Carry On

By WILLIAM C. PAYETTE

United Press Staff Correspondent

LOS ANGELES, June 11—Dark-eyed "cholitas" packing razors in the tops of their black mesh stockings today took up street fighting where their male zoot-suit counterparts were being forced to drop it.

Garbed entirely in midnight black, with an above-the-knee version of the hobble skirt, they grandiosely vowed to carry the battle against servicemen and police "until one side or the other is wiped out."

Three of them attacked a waitress coming out of a downtown tunnel, knocked her down and slashed her with a razor.

Her assailants fled when an unidentified man ran to her aid. The victim, Betty Morgan, 22, was bleeding profusely and was hysterical. There was no apparent reason for the attack.

STRIP-TEASE PROBLEM

The cholitas, auxiliaries of the zoot-suit gangs which for months have made walks on dimly lighted streets a risky affair, stoutly insisted they would not be diverted. Altho servicemen have been ripping the zoot clothing from the male mobsters, such treatment of the female branch presented a problem.

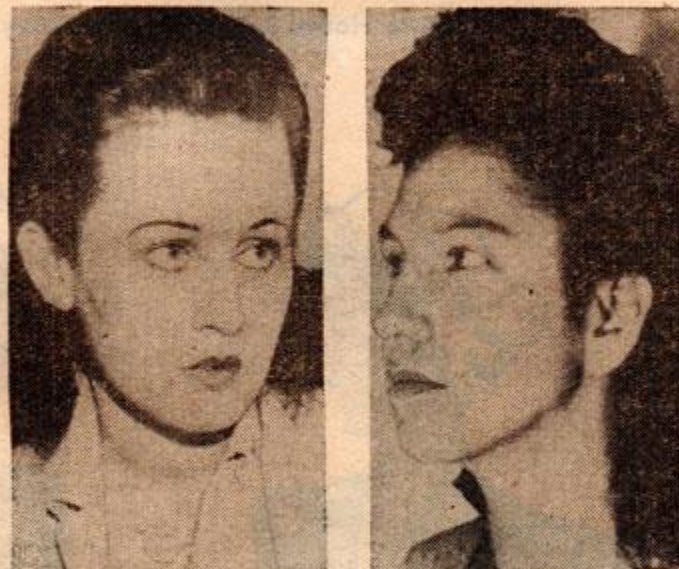
Previously taken in custody was a young woman who carried a pair of brass knuckles and, police said, "knew how to use them." A 20-year-old girl was taken to jail for inciting resistance to officers attempting to make an arrest.

The county grand jury began an investigation of the riots, which had led the Navy to declare the entire city out of bounds and left the Skidrow district on the Army blacklist.

Army and Navy authorities held an off-the-record session with State Atty. Gen. Robert W. Kenny, here to conduct an investigation. Another investigation by the Office of Inter-American Affairs had not passed the "report" stage.

JAIL THEIR REFUGE

Zoot attacks were scattered. Downtown was quiet with Skidrow virtually deserted. In outlying areas zoot suiters staged a half-dozen attacks but there was no rioting.



Joining up with their moronic, zoot-suited comrades, the pachuco girls have juttied their chins out in the intramural warfare in the Los Angeles area. Left, Betty Morgan, 22-year-old waitress who was stabbed by three pachucos. Right, Mrs. Amelia Venegas, 22, under arrest when, after cursing deputies questioning zoot suiters, she was found to be carrying a pair of brass knuckles.



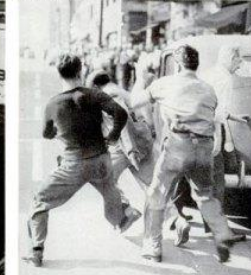
THIS NEGRO (CENTER) HAS JUST BEEN BLOWN BY YOUNG WHITE HOODLUMS IN DETROIT'S RACE RIOT AND IS FRANTICALLY TRYING TO ESCAPE BEFORE THEY HIT HIM AGAIN.



Young Negroes (center-right) maul a dark-skinned woman (center) during a riot in Detroit, with a mob of whites in pursuit. Many are victims who would go to the hospital but die because they were so badly hurt. A blood-soaked woman is being carried by a white woman (left) during a riot in Detroit.



With Arnold (right) runs a white man, who has been hit by a group of Americans in Michigan. Arnold is being carried by three white men. A fourth man holds on, waiting. After being knocked down, he is hit and killed. Negroes were killed in Detroit in the riot.



This Negro was being hit the way of a riot when the mob started to run. He tried to run away but the mob hit him on the back of the head and he was killed. He was carried away by a white man and a woman.



Fleeing Negro, who looks as though he is already dead, is chased by mobsters armed with batons and knives. The mobster who is chasing him is a white man. Many others and their families were also victims. Mobsters were seen in Detroit in the riot.



This Negro was held back by a mobster who was swinging a baton. He was carried away by a white man and a woman.



This Negro was held back by a mobster who was swinging a baton. He was carried away by a white man and a woman.

RACE WAR IN DETROIT

Americans maul and murder each other as Hitler wins a battle in the nation's most explosive city



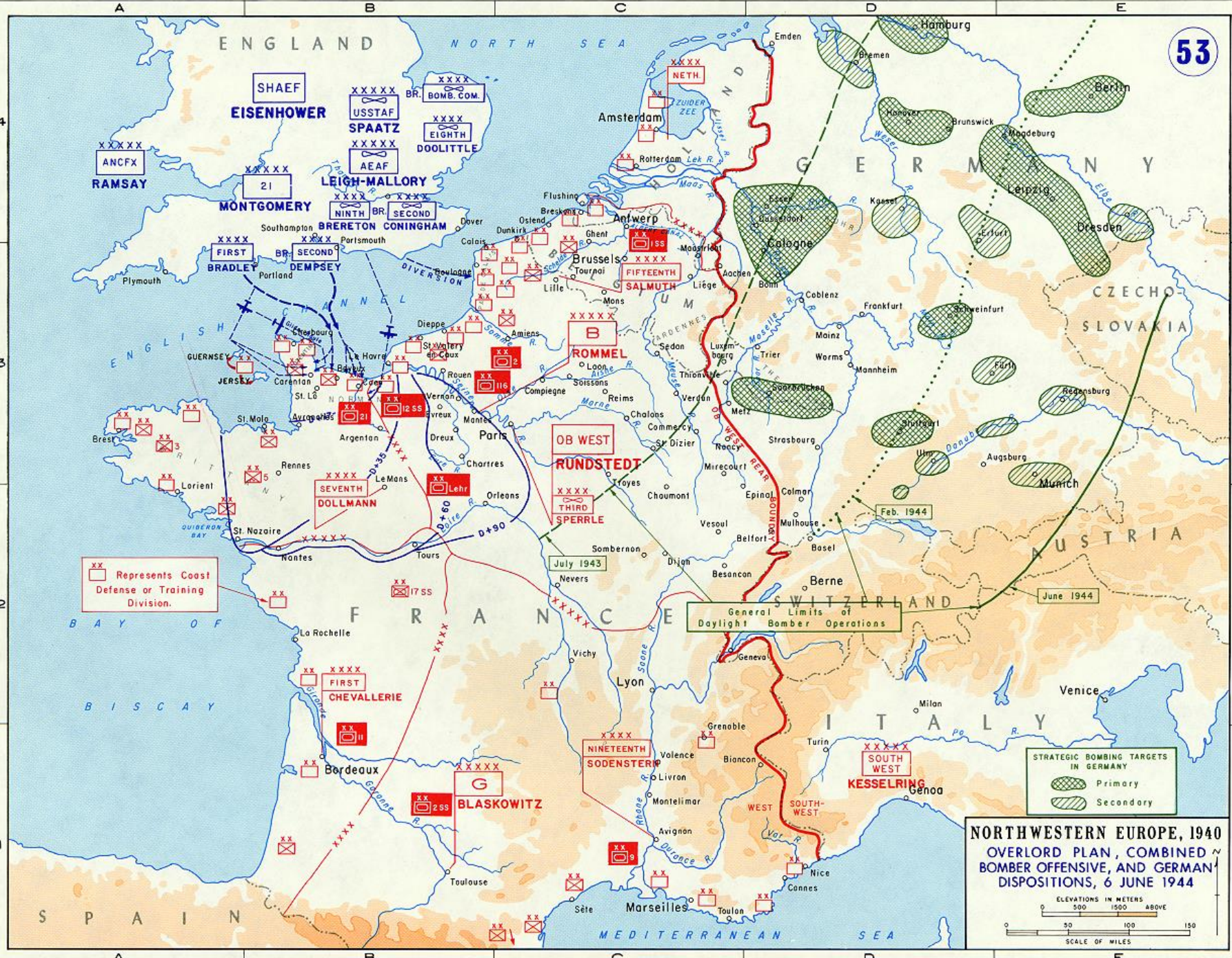
a crowded movement of whites had risen them. The rumor "the Joe Louis broke into arm stores. A doctor Police who fired back. The Negroes from the look over, autos and cars. In tumbled tanks. The white heart of day night.



OWI-16549-C

United States in World War II

- **Defeating Germany**
- Operation Overlord
- D-Day invasion of France
- June 1944
- Role of Dwight D. Eisenhower
- Berlin falls – Spring 1945



XX Represents Coast Defense or Training Division.

General Limits of Daylight Bomber Operations

STRATEGIC BOMBING TARGETS IN GERMANY
 Primary
 Secondary

**NORTHWESTERN EUROPE, 1940
 OVERLORD PLAN, COMBINED
 BOMBER OFFENSIVE, AND GERMAN
 DISPOSITIONS, 6 JUNE 1944**

ELEVATIONS IN METERS
 0 500 1000 1500 ABOVE
 0 50 100 150
 SCALE OF MILES





INVASION STARTS

EXTRA The Shreveport Times EXTRA

WOL. LXXIII—NO. 6 SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA—TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 1944 PRICE FIVE CENTS PER COPY

ALLIED TROOPS SLASH ASHORE ON NORTH COAST OF FRANCE



The Invasion Front in France



Gen. Eisenhower Warns Civilians to Move Inland

London, June 6 (AP)—A spokesman for Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, in a London broadcast, told the people living on Europe's coast today that "a new phase of the Allied air offensive has started" and warned them to move inland to a depth of 55 kilometers (about 33 miles).

In a special broadcast over the BBC, directed to France and other coastal countries, the spokesman said:

"A new phase of the air offensive has started. It will affect the entire coastal zone situated not less than 33 kilometers inland from the French coast. People will be advised by special announcements dropped from Allied planes. The attack will take place less than one hour later. As soon as the warning has been given, the following orders are to be followed:

"First, leave the town at once.

"Second, choose such a route out of town as to avoid the main road.

"Third, leave on foot only carrying essentials.

"Fourth, go to the country at least two kilometers from town.

"Do not assemble in groups which might appear to be troop concentrations.

The broadcast advised the people to keep as far as possible away from roads and railroad lines and to take nothing with them they cannot carry personally.

The spokesman concluded with the advice that those who wish to leave the 55 kilometer coastal belt should do so at once, adding that those who cannot leave now must do so when the Allies give warning.

Army Tells of Jump-Off for Europe

Washington, June 6 (AP)—A new announcement today that "the invasion of France has started" is being broadcast from the United States, and a "jump-off" time is being set for the start of the invasion of France.

The announcement is being made by the Army's general headquarters and is being broadcast from the invasion front.

The announcement is being made by the Army's general headquarters and is being broadcast from the invasion front.

U. S. AIRBORNE TROOPS PLANT FIRST BLOWS

London, June 6 (AP)—A spokesman for the U. S. Air Force today announced that American paratroopers had landed in the Cotentin peninsula, west of the beachhead, and were attacking the towns of Cherbourg, Falaise, and other strategic points.

The spokesman said that the paratroopers had landed in the Cotentin peninsula, west of the beachhead, and were attacking the towns of Cherbourg, Falaise, and other strategic points.

Battle-Hardened Veterans Guard Troop Skies in Awesome Operation

London, June 6 (AP)—A spokesman for the British Army today announced that the 6th Airborne Division had landed in the Cotentin peninsula, west of the beachhead, and were attacking the towns of Cherbourg, Falaise, and other strategic points.

The spokesman said that the paratroopers had landed in the Cotentin peninsula, west of the beachhead, and were attacking the towns of Cherbourg, Falaise, and other strategic points.

Germans Report Battles Raging Over Wide Area

London, June 6 (AP)—A spokesman for the German High Command today reported that "battles are raging over a wide area" and that the German forces were "holding firm" in the Cotentin peninsula.

The spokesman said that "battles are raging over a wide area" and that the German forces were "holding firm" in the Cotentin peninsula.

Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force

London, June 6 (AP)—The Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force today issued a statement saying that the Allies had "established a firm beachhead" and were "expanding it rapidly."

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Gen. Eisenhower's Order of Day to Invasion Forces

London, June 6 (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower today issued his "Order of the Day" to the invasion forces, praising their "courage and determination" and expressing his confidence in their success.

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Bulletins

The Berlin radio broadcast a DNB dispatch today saying that one Allied cruiser and a large landing vessel carrying troops had been sunk in the area of St. Vaast La Houque, 15 miles southeast of Cherbourg.

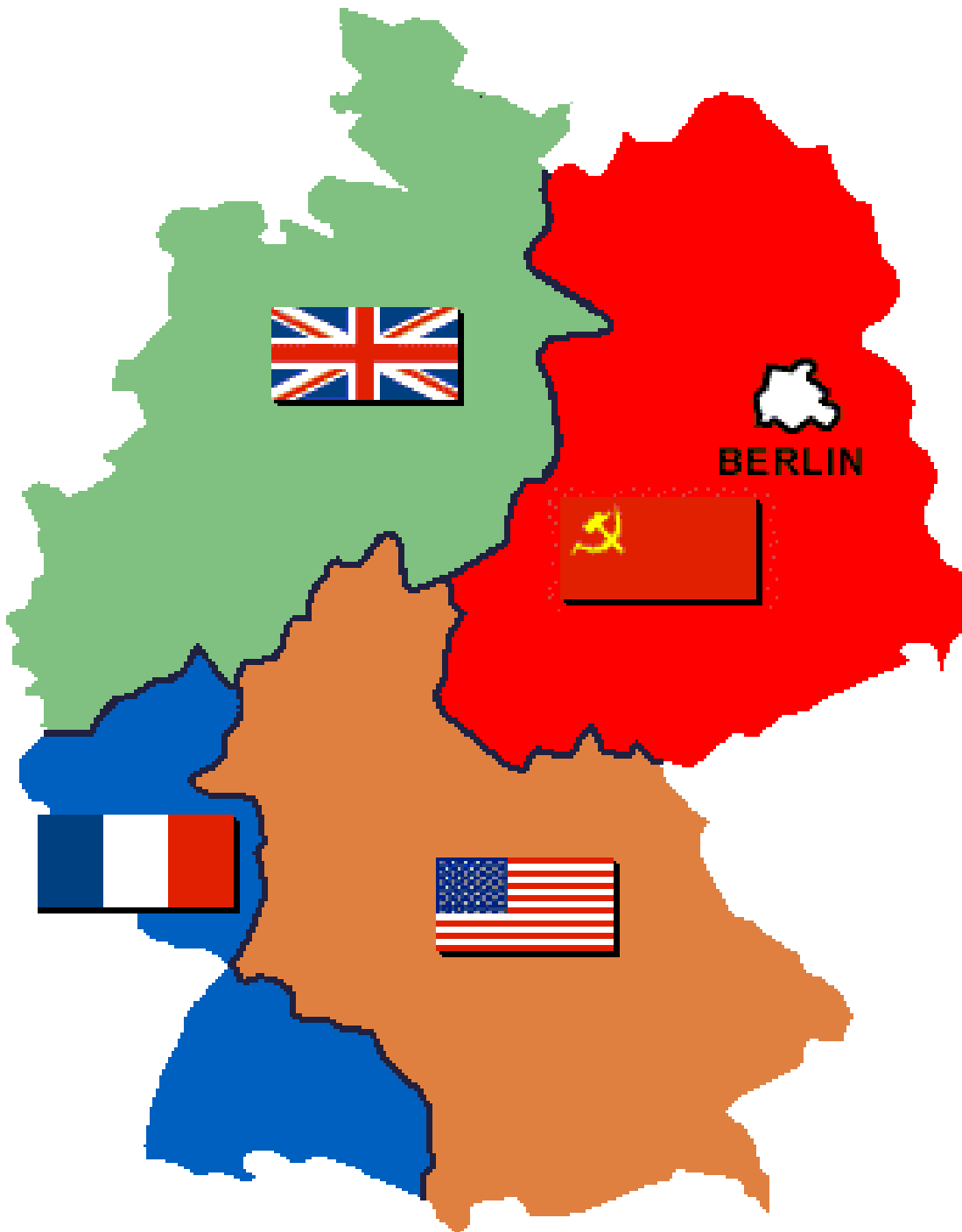
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United States in World War II





- **Yalta Conference Feb 1945**
- “Big Three” – FDR, Churchill, Stalin
- To decide Europe’s fate after the war
- 1. Divide Germany into 4 zones
- 2. Subdivide Berlin – 4 zones



THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA

EAST GERMANY



-  American control
-  British control
-  French control
-  Soviet control



United States in World War II

- 3. Russia to annex Poland – promise to hold free elections
- 4. FDR persuaded Stalin to attack Japan in China
- 5. Creation of United Nations
- 6. Disarm and prevent rearming of Germany

United States in World War II

- 7. Punishment of war criminals for Holocaust, etc. – Nuremberg Trials
- Republicans in Congress angry
- felt too many concessions given to Stalin

United States in World War II

- **Defeating Japan**
- Battle of Midway June 1942
- Turning point in war in the Pacific
- U.S. begins “island hopping” campaign to defeat Japan

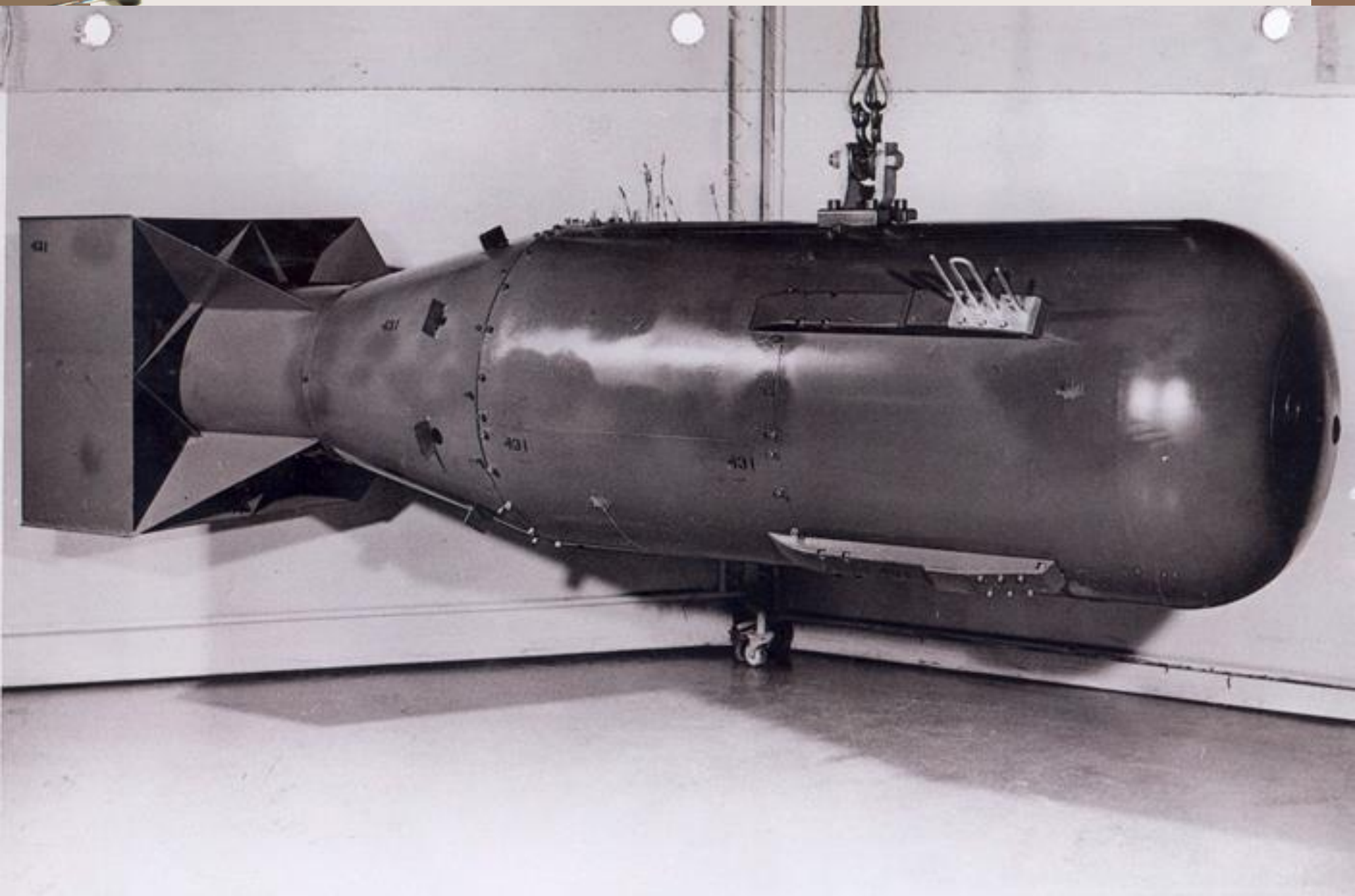


	Extent of Japanese control, Aug. 1942
	Allies
	Neutral nations
	Allied troop movements
	Major battles
	Atomic bomb explosions

0 500 1,000 miles
 0 500 1,000 kilometers

United States in World War II

- **The Manhattan Project 1939**
- letter from Einstein to Roosevelt – possibility of splitting uranium atom – release of energy
- J. Robert Oppenheimer
- Secrecy – NY, Tex, Chicago
- Los Alamos, NM – 1st bomb tests
- \$2 billion – thousands of scientists, little contact between cities

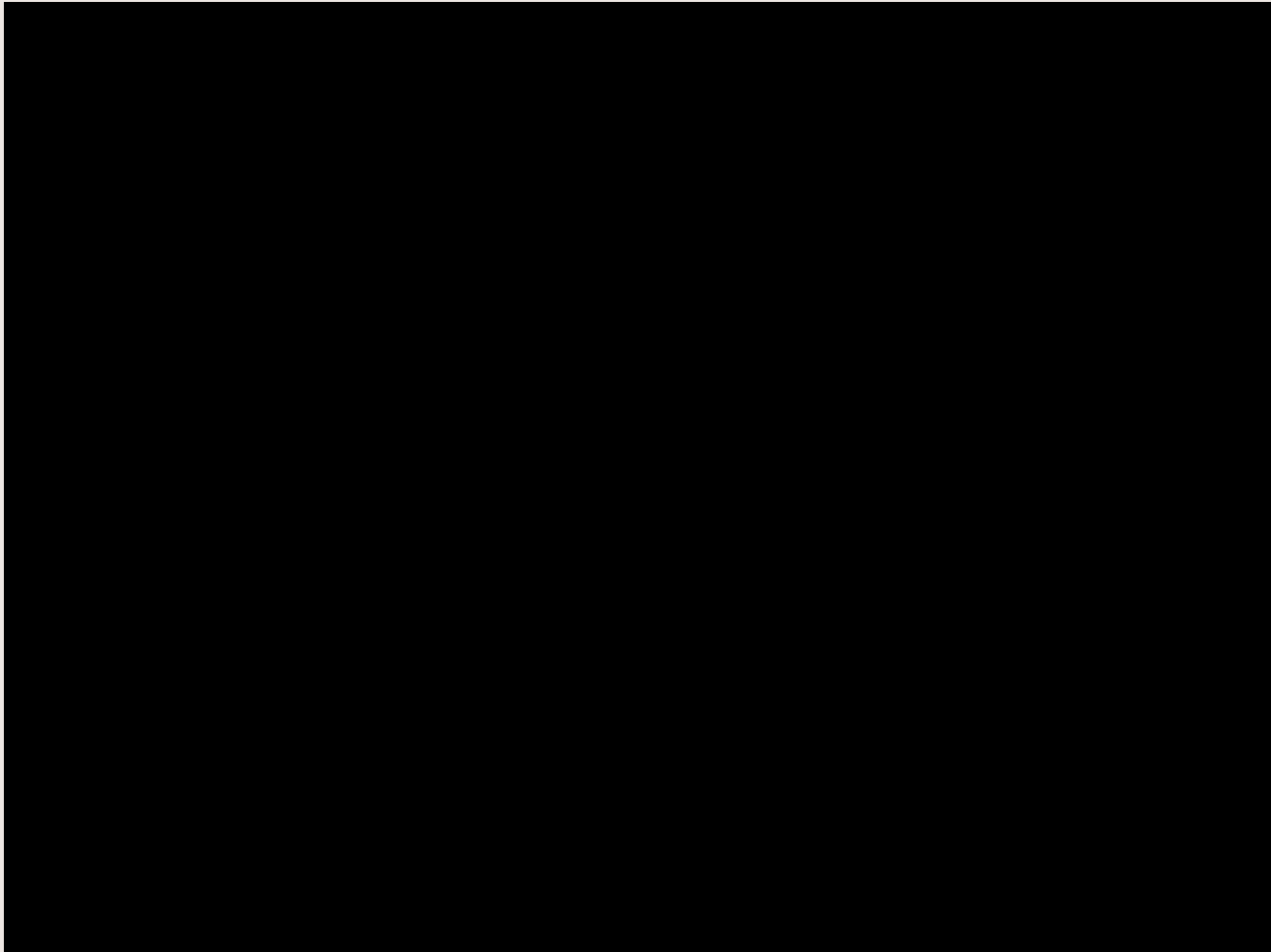




United States in World War II

- **Defeating Japan**
- “Little Boy” – Aug 6, 1945 on Hiroshima – 100,000 dead + 100,000 affected
- “Fat Man” – Aug 9 – Nagasaki 70,000
- Emperor Hirohito – orders surrender Sept. 2

United States in World War II







Sixteen hours ago an American airplane dropped one bomb on Hiroshima.... It is a harnessing of the basic powers of the universe. The force from which the sun draws its powers has been loosed against those who brought war to the Far East.

(Harry S. Truman)

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President Pays Glowing Tribute To American Labor

First In America
WASHINGTON AND RALIGH BUREAU Special Correspondents over North Carolina and South Carolina MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Charlotte Sunday Observer

1,250,150
PEOPLE

"THE FOREMOST NEWSPAPER OF THE TWO CAROLINAS" "CIRCULATION BOOMS OPEN TO ALL"

VOL. 71—No. 151 CHARLOTTE, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 2, 1945 PRICE: 5c DAILY—10c SUNDAY

V-J DAY IS PROCLAIMED AS JAPS SIGN ARTICLES

SAYS PROBLEMS IN NEW WORLD TO BE HURDLED

Workers Told to Have Fun Tomorrow For Death

KING FORECASTS SPEAK

Truman Recognizes Labor's Part and Says Citizens Have Earned Sweet Salary.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.—(AP)—President Truman today proclaimed V-J Day as a national holiday.

He said the nation recognizes the magnitude and glory of the victory and the part of every American in it. He said the world will expect a



PROCLAMATION OF PRESIDENT SETS V-J DAY

September 2—Day Of Formal Surrender By Japan.

U. S. HEARS CEREMONIES

Truman Speaks One Hour Long Radio Address With White House.

By Spencer Davis.

ABDARD U. S. S. MISSOURI, Tokyo Bay, Sunday, Sept. 2.—(AP)—Japan formally yielded to the overwhelming might of the Allies this morning (Sept. 2, U. S. time) in a solemn surrender ceremony aboard the mighty battleship Missouri in Tokyo Bay, restoring peace once more to a war-torn world.

Twelve spotlights, requiring only a few minutes to operate on the arrival of surrender, ended the bloody Pacific conflict, which had cost the lives of 10 million Chinese and had begun almost three years and nine months before the

M'Arthur Accepts Formal Surrender Aboard Battleship

Hirohito Orders All Japanese Warriors and People to Lay Down Arms and to Carry Out Provisions of Surrender Instrument—Truman Proclaims V-J Day From White House.

BY SPENCER DAVIS.
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EXTRA The Evening Star 5 Cents

SEE TABLE ON PAGE 10 FOR MORE WASHINGTON, D. C., FRIDAY, AUGUST 31, 1945—EVENING EDITION

WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCES THE WAR IS OVER

Russians Spurt 93 Miles Ahead. Invade Jehol

Axis Defenses Also Placed in Landing On Sakhalin Island



MacArthur to Receive Surrender of Japanese

President Truman announced at 7 o'clock tonight that the war with Japan is over. Gen. Douglas MacArthur, he said, has been designated to receive the Japanese surrender, and Allied commanders in the Far East have been ordered to cease hostilities. The President—just three years, eight months and seven days after the Japanese sneak attack on Pearl Harbor—announced the end of the war and decreed a two-day holiday of celebration for the American people. The President also announced that the annual average would be reduced from \$1,000 to \$1,000 a month. Only those then under 28 will be drafted for the reduced quota. Government employees will have vacation and Thursday of order a proclamation issued by Mr. Truman so to announce the end of the war. As was previously announced, the proclamation of V-J Day will mark the formal signing of the surrender terms by the Japanese. It



United States in World War II

- **Effects of War**
- Sharp increase in gov't spending – esp. defense
- National Debt 1941-45 from \$49b to \$259b
- had solved the Depression but....
- 55m dead, 1.2m Americans (K&W)
- New age in weapons – arms race, space race – Cold War – superpowers
- Neutrality/isolationism no more